

Table of Contents

Chapter 1: Motivation, Problem Statement, and Thesis	1
Chapter 2: Fault-Tolerant Disk Storage.....	7
2.1 Terminology.....	8
2.1.1 Faults, Errors, and Failure.....	8
2.1.2 Fault Models and Semantics	9
2.2 Metrics	10
2.3 Improving System Dependability	11
2.3.1 Detection, Diagnosis, and Isolation	11
2.3.2 Recovery, Reconfiguration, and Repair.....	13
2.3.3 A Closer Look at Error Recovery	14
2.3.4 Transactions	15
2.3.5 Discussion	18
2.4 Disk Drives	18
2.4.1 Disk Technology.....	19
2.4.2 Fault Model	21
2.4.2.1 Fault Model Used in This Work	22
2.4.3 Discussion	23
2.5 Disk Arrays	24
2.5.1 Striping for Performance.....	25
2.5.2 Redundant Disk Arrays.....	26
2.5.2.1 Encoding	26
2.5.2.2 Algorithms for Accessing Information	27
2.5.2.3 The Berkeley RAID Taxonomy.....	32
2.5.3 Fault Model.....	33
2.5.4 Beyond the RAID Taxonomy	37
2.5.4.1 Improving Dependability	38
2.5.4.2 Improving Performance	39
2.5.5 Discussion	42
2.6 Conclusions.....	43
Chapter 3: Mechanizing the Execution of Array Operations	45
3.1 Goals of an Ideal Approach	46

3.2 Isolating Action-Specific Recovery	48
3.2.1 Creating Pass/Fail Actions	48
3.2.2 Actions Commonly Used in Redundant Disk Array Algorithms	50
3.2.2.1 Symbol Access.....	51
3.2.2.2 Resource Manipulation	52
3.2.2.3 Computation.....	52
3.2.2.4 Predicates	53
3.3 Representing Array Operations as Flow Graphs	53
3.3.1 Flow Graphs.....	53
3.3.2 Predicate Nodes	56
3.3.3 Simplifying Constraints	56
3.3.4 Graph Optimization	57
3.3.5 Automating Correctness Verification	59
3.3.6 Discussion	59
3.4 Execution Based Upon Forward Error Recovery is Unreasonable.....	60
3.4.1 Correct Design is Not Obvious	61
3.4.2 Exhaustive Testing is Required	61
3.4.3 Recovery Code is Architecture-Specific.....	62
3.5 Simplifying Execution Through Mechanization.....	63
3.5.1 Undoing Completed Actions.....	63
3.5.1.1 Symbol Access.....	64
3.5.1.2 Computation.....	65
3.5.1.3 Resource Manipulation	65
3.5.1.4 Predicates	66
3.5.2 Node States and Transitions.....	67
3.5.3 Sequencing a Graph	68
3.5.3.1 Sequencing Graphs with Predicate Nodes	69
3.5.4 Automating Error Recovery.....	70
3.5.4.1 Coping With Deadlock	71
3.5.5 Distributing Graph Execution	73
3.6 Fault Model.....	74
3.6.1 Node Failures	75
3.6.2 Crash Recovery and Restart.....	76
3.6.3 Controller Failover.....	77
3.7 Summary	77
Chapter 4: RAIDframe: Putting Theory Into Practice.....	79
4.1 Motivation.....	79
4.2 Architecture.....	81
4.2.1 Design Decisions	81
4.2.2 Libraries	84
4.2.3 Processing a User Request.....	84
4.2.3.1 Locking	86
4.2.3.2 Error Recovery.....	86
4.3 Evaluation	87

4.3.1 Setup	88
4.3.1.1 Workload Generation.....	89
4.3.2 Extensibility	89
4.3.3 Efficiency	92
4.3.4 Verification	95
4.4 Conclusions.....	99
Chapter 5: Roll-Away Error Recovery	101
5.1 Full Undo Logging is Expensive	101
5.2 Reducing Undo Logging Requirements.....	103
5.2.1 Limiting the Scope of Rollback	103
5.2.2 Reclassifying Actions From Undoable to Real.....	104
5.3 Roll-Away Error Recovery	104
5.3.1 Properties of Phase-I Subgraphs	105
5.3.2 Properties of Phase-II Subgraphs.....	106
5.3.3 Commit Node Determines Direction of Recovery.....	106
5.3.3.1 Inserting a Commit Node Into a Read Graph	107
5.3.3.2 Inserting a Commit Node Into a Write Graph	107
5.3.4 Adjusting Graph Execution Rules	109
5.3.5 Fault Model.....	114
5.3.5.1 Adjusting Node Properties.....	116
5.4 Performance Evaluation.....	116
5.5 Correctness Testing.....	117
5.6 Summary	119
Chapter 6: Conclusions and Recommendations.....	123
6.1 Validating the Problem	123
6.2 Eliminating Architecture-Specific Error Recovery Code.....	124
6.2.1 Reducing Logging Penalties	125
6.2.2 Enabling Correctness Validation	125
6.3 Practicality	126
6.4 Suggestions for Future Work	126
References	131
Appendix A: Flow Graphs for Popular Array Architectures	141
A.1 RAID Level 0	142
A.2 RAID Level 1, Interleaved Declustering, and Chained Declustering.....	143
A.3 RAID Level 3	144
A.4 RAID Levels 4 and 5 and Parity Declustering.....	147
A.5 Parity Logging.....	150
A.6 RAID Level 6 and EVENODD.....	154

A.7 Two-Dimensional Parity	161
Appendix B: Modifying Graphs for Roll-Away Recovery	169
Appendix C: Data	189
C.1 Algorithm for Inserting a Commit Point Into a Write Graph.....	190
C.2 Raw Data	196
C.3 Sample Configuration File	230
Index	231